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List of current heads of state and government

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"*World leaders*" redirects here. For the CIA-published public domain directory, see *World Leaders*.

This is a list of current heads of state and heads of government. In some cases, mainly in **presidential systems**, there is only one leader being both **head of state** and **head of government**. In other cases, mainly in **semi-presidential** and **parliamentary systems**, the head of state and the head of government are different people. In semi-presidential and parliamentary systems, the head of government role (i.e. **executive branch**) is fulfilled by both the listed head of government and the head of state.

The list includes the names of recently elected or appointed heads of state and government who will take office on an appointed date, as **presidents-elect** and **prime ministers-designate**, and those leading a **government in exile** if internationally recognised.

Contents [hide]

- Member and observer states of the United Nations
- Other states
- Other governments
- Sui generis* entities
- See also
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Member and observer states of the United Nations

Colour key

Green cells indicate leaders whose offices constitutionally administer the **executive** or **legislature** of their respective state/government.







Blue cells indicate non-ceremonial heads of state with limited power (e.g. Bhutan) or *de facto* government leaders whose offices lack *de jure* constitutional power (e.g. Myanmar).

Note: Names in small font generally denote acting, transitional, temporary leaders, or representatives. Other notes and exceptions are provided at § Notes.

| State | Head of state | Head of government |
|---|--|---|
|  Afghanistan | President – Ashraf Ghani | |
|  Albania | President – Ilir Meta | Prime Minister – Edi Rama |
|  Algeria | President – Abdelmadjid Tebboune | Prime Minister – Abdelaziz Djerad |
|  Andorra | Episcopal Co-Prince – Joan Enric Vives i Sicília Co-Prince's Representative – Josep Maria Mauri French Co-Prince – Emmanuel Macron^[a] Co-Prince's Representative – Patrick Strzoda | Head of Government – Xavier Espot Zamora |
|  Angola | President – João Lourenço | |
|  Antigua and Barbuda | Queen – Elizabeth II^[β] Governor-General – Sir Rodney Williams | Prime Minister – Gaston Browne |
|  Argentina | President – Alberto Fernández | |
|  Armenia | President – Armen Sarkissian | Prime Minister – Nikol Pashinyan |
|  Australia | Queen – Elizabeth II^[β] Governor-General – David Hurley | Prime Minister – Scott Morrison |
|  Austria | President – Alexander Van der Bellen | Federal Chancellor – Sebastian Kurz |
|  Azerbaijan | President – Ilham Aliyev | Prime Minister – Ali Asadov |
|  Bahamas, The | Queen – Elizabeth II^[β] Governor-General – Sir Cornelius A. Smith | Prime Minister – Hubert Minnis |
|  Bahrain | King – Sheikh Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa | Prime Minister – Prince Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa |
|  Bangladesh | President – Abdul Hamid | Prime Minister – Sheikh Hasina |
|  Barbados | Queen – Elizabeth II^[β] Governor-General – Dame Sandra Mason | Prime Minister – Mia Mottley |
|  Belarus | President – Alexander Lukashenko | Prime Minister – Roman Golovchenko |
|  Belgium | King – Philippe | Prime Minister – Sophie Wilmès |
|  Belize | Queen – Elizabeth II^[β] Governor-General – Sir Colville Young | Prime Minister – Dean Barrow |
|  Benin | President – Patrice Talon | |
|  Bhutan | King – Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck | Prime Minister – Lotay Tshering |
|  Bolivia | Interim President – Jeanine Áñez | |
|  Bosnia and Herzegovina | High Representative – Valentin Inzko | |
| | Presidency^[v] | Chairman of the Council of Ministers – Zoran Tegeltija |
| | Šefik Džaferović (as Chairman) | |
| | Milorad Dodik (as Member) · Željko Komšić (as Member) | |
|  Botswana | President – Mokgweetsi Masisi | |
|  Brazil | President – Jair Bolsonaro | |
|  Brunei | Sultan and Prime Minister – Hassanal Bolkiah | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|
|  | Bulgaria | President – Rumen Radev | Prime Minister – Boyko Borisov |
|  | Burkina Faso | President – Roch Marc Christian Kaboré | Prime Minister – Christophe Joseph Marie Dabiré |
|  | Burundi | President – Évariste Ndayishimiye ^[6] | Prime Minister – Alain-Guillaume Bunyoni |
|  | Cambodia | King – Norodom Sihamoni | Prime Minister – Hun Sen |
|  | Cameroon | President – Paul Biya ^[6] | Prime Minister – Joseph Ngute |
|  | Canada | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor General – Julie Payette | Prime Minister – Justin Trudeau |
|  | Cape Verde | President – Jorge Carlos Fonseca | Prime Minister – Ulisses Correia e Silva |
|  | Central African Republic | President – Faustin-Archange Touadéra ^[6] | Prime Minister – Firmin Ngrébada |
|  | Chad | President – Idriss Déby | |
|  | Chile | President – Sebastián Piñera | |
|  | China | General Secretary of the Communist Party – Xi Jinping | |
| | | President – Xi Jinping | Premier of the State Council – Li Keqiang |
|  | Colombia | President – Iván Duque | |
|  | Comoros | President – Azali Assoumani | |
|  | Congo, Democratic Republic of the | President – Félix Tshisekedi | Prime Minister – Sylvestre Ilunga |
|  | Congo, Republic of the | President – Denis Sassou Nguesso | Prime Minister – Clément Mouamba |
|  | Costa Rica | President – Carlos Alvarado Quesada | |
|  | Croatia | President – Zoran Milanović | Prime Minister – Andrej Plenković |
|  | Cuba | First Secretary of the Communist Party – Raúl Castro | |
| | | President – Miguel Díaz-Canel | Prime Minister – Manuel Marrero Cruz |
|  | Cyprus | President – Nicos Anastasiades | |
|  | Czech Republic | President – Miloš Zeman | Prime Minister – Andrej Babiš |
|  | Denmark | Queen – Margrethe II | Prime Minister – Mette Frederiksen |
|  | Djibouti | President – Ismaïl Omar Guelleh ^[6] | Prime Minister – Abdoukader Kamil Mohamed |
|  | Dominica | President – Charles Savarin | Prime Minister – Roosevelt Skerrit |
|  | Dominican Republic | President – Danilo Medina | |
| | | President-elect – Luis Abinader | |
|  | East Timor | President – Francisco Guterres | Prime Minister – Taur Matan Ruak |
|  | Ecuador | President – Lenin Moreno | |
|  | Egypt | President – Abdel Fattah el-Sisi | Prime Minister – Moustafa Madbouly |
|  | El Salvador | President – Nayib Bukele | |
|  | Equatorial Guinea | President – Teodoro Obiang Nguema Mbasogo ^[6] | Prime Minister – Francisco Pascual Obama Asue |
|  | Eritrea | President – Isaias Afwerki | |
|  | Estonia | President – Kersti Kaljulaid | Prime Minister – Jüri Ratas |
|  | Eswatini | King – Mswati III | Prime Minister – Ambrose Mandvulo Dlamini |
|  | Ethiopia | President – Sahle-Work Zewde | Prime Minister – Abiy Ahmed |
|  | Fiji | President – Jioji Konrote | Prime Minister – Frank Bainimarama |
|  | Finland | President – Sauli Niinistö | Prime Minister – Sanna Marin |
|  | France | President – Emmanuel Macron ^[a] | Prime Minister – Jean Castex |
|  | Gabon | President – Ali Bongo Ondimba ^[6] | Prime Minister – Rose Christiane Raponda |
|  | Gambia, The | President – Adama Barrow | |
|  | Georgia | President – Salome Zourabichvili | Prime Minister – Giorgi Gakharia |
|  | Germany | President – Frank-Walter Steinmeier | Federal Chancellor – Angela Merkel |
|  | Ghana | President – Nana Akufo-Addo | |
|  | Greece | President – Katerina Sakellaropoulou | Prime Minister – Kyriakos Mitsotakis |
|  | Grenada | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Dame Cécile La Grenade | Prime Minister – Keith Mitchell |
|  | Guatemala | President – Alejandro Giammattei | |
|  | Guinea | President – Alpha Condé ^[6] | Prime Minister – Ibrahima Kassory Fofana |
|  | Guinea-Bissau | President – Umaro Sissoco Embaló | Prime Minister – Nuno Gomes Nabiam |
|  | Guyana | President – David A. Granger ^[6] | Prime Minister – Moses Nagamootoo |
|  | Haiti | President – Jovenel Moïse | Prime Minister – Joseph Jouthe |
|  | Honduras | President – Juan Orlando Hernández | |
|  | Hungary | President – János Áder | Prime Minister – Viktor Orbán |
|  | Iceland | President – Guðni Th. Jóhannesson | Prime Minister – Katrín Jakobsdóttir |
|  | India | President – Ram Nath Kovind | Prime Minister – Narendra Modi |



| | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|--|
|  | Indonesia | President – Joko Widodo | |
|  | Iran | Supreme Leader – Ali Khamenei ^[ε] | President – Hassan Rouhani |
|  | Iraq | President – Barham Salih | Prime Minister – Mustafa Al-Kadhimi |
|  | Ireland | President – Michael D. Higgins | Taoiseach – Micheál Martin |
|  | Israel | President – Reuven Rivlin | Prime Minister – Benjamin Netanyahu |
|  | Italy | President – Sergio Mattarella | President of the Council of Ministers – Giuseppe Conte |
|  | Ivory Coast | President – Alassane Ouattara ^[δ] | Prime Minister – Hamed Bakayoko |
|  | Jamaica | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[δ] Governor-General – Sir Patrick Allen | Prime Minister – Andrew Holness |
|  | Japan | Emperor – Naruhito ^[ζ] | Prime Minister – Shinzō Abe |
|  | Jordan | King – Abdullah II | Prime Minister – Omar Razzaz |
|  | Kazakhstan | Chairman of the Security Council – Nursultan Nazarbayev | |
| | | President – Qasym-Zhomart Toqaev | Prime Minister – Askar Mamin |
|  | Kenya | President – Uhuru Kenyatta | |
|  | Kiribati | President – Taneti Maamau | |
|  | Kuwait | Emir – Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Al-Jaber Al-Sabah | Prime Minister – Sheikh Sabah Al-Khalid Al-Sabah |
|  | Kyrgyzstan | President – Sooronbay Jeenbekov | Prime Minister – Kubatbek Boronov |
|  | Laos | General Secretary of the People's Revolutionary Party – Bounnhang Vorachith | |
| | | President – Bounnhang Vorachith | Prime Minister – Thongloun Sisoulith |
|  | Latvia | President – Egils Levits | Prime Minister – Krišjānis Kariņš |
|  | Lebanon | President – Michel Aoun | President of the Council of Ministers – Hassan Diab |
|  | Lesotho | King – Letsie III | Prime Minister – Moeketsi Majoro |
|  | Liberia | President – George Weah | |
|  | Libya | Chairman of the Presidential Council and Prime Minister – Fayez al-Sarraj | |
|  | Liechtenstein | Prince Regnant – Hans-Adam II Regent – Hereditary Prince Alois | Head of Government – Adrian Hasler |
|  | Lithuania | President – Gitanas Nausėda | Prime Minister – Saulius Skvernelis |
|  | Luxembourg | Grand Duke – Henri | Prime Minister – Xavier Bettel |
|  | Madagascar | President – Andry Rajoelina | Prime Minister – Christian Ntsay |
|  | Malawi | President – Lazarus Chakwera | |
|  | Malaysia | Yang di-Pertuan Agong – Abdullah Ri'ayatuddin | Prime Minister – Muhyiddin Yassin |
|  | Maldives | President – Ibrahim Mohamed Solih | |
|  | Mali | President – Ibrahim Boubacar Keïta | Prime Minister – Boubou Cissé |
|  | Malta | President – George Vella | Prime Minister – Robert Abela |
|  | Marshall Islands | President – David Kabua | |
|  | Mauritania | President – Mohamed Ould Ghazouani | Prime Minister – Ismail Ould Bedde Ould Cheikh Sidiya |
|  | Mauritius | President – Prithvirajsing Roopun | Prime Minister – Pravind Jugnauth |
|  | Mexico | President – Andrés Manuel López Obrador | |
|  | Federated States of Micronesia | President – David W. Panuelo | |
|  | Moldova | President – Igor Dodon | Prime Minister – Ion Chicu |
|  | Monaco | Sovereign Prince – Albert II | Minister of State – Serge Telle <i>Minister of State-designate – Pierre Dartout</i> ^[fr] |
|  | Mongolia | President – Khaltmaagiin Battulga | Prime Minister – Ukhnaagiin Khürelsükh |
|  | Montenegro | President – Milo Đukanović | Prime Minister – Duško Marković |
|  | Morocco | King – Mohammed VI | Head of Government – Saadeddine Othmani |
|  | Mozambique | President – Filipe Nyusi ^[δ] | Prime Minister – Carlos Agostinho do Rosário |
|  | Myanmar | President – Win Myint ^[δ] | State Counsellor – Aung San Suu Kyi |
|  | Namibia | President – Hage Geingob ^[δ] | Prime Minister – Saara Kuugongelwa |
|  | Nauru | President – Lionel Aingimea | |
|  | Nepal | President – Bidhya Devi Bhandari | Prime Minister – KP Sharma Oli |
|  | Netherlands | King – Willem-Alexander | Prime Minister – Mark Rutte |
|  | New Zealand | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[δ] Governor-General – Dame Patsy Reddy ^[η] | Prime Minister – Jacinda Ardern |
|  | Nicaragua | President – Daniel Ortega | |
|  | Niger | President – Mahamadou Issoufou | Prime Minister – Brigi Rafini |
|  | Nigeria | President – Muhammadu Buhari | |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
|  North Korea | Chairman of the Workers' Party of Korea – Kim Jong-un | |
| | Supreme Leader – Kim Jong-un ^[6] Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly – Choe Ryong-hae ^[4] | Premier of the Cabinet – Kim Jae-ryong |
|  North Macedonia | President – Stevo Pendarovski | President of the Government – Oliver Spasovski |
|  Norway | King – Harald V | Prime Minister – Erna Solberg |
|  Oman | Sultan and Prime Minister – Haitham bin Tariq | |
|  Pakistan | President – Arif Alvi | Prime Minister – Imran Khan |
|  Palau | President – Thomas Remengesau Jr. | |
|  Palestine | President – Mahmoud Abbas | Prime Minister – Mohammad Shtayyeh |
|  Panama | President – Laurentino Cortizo | |
|  Papua New Guinea | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Sir Bob Dadae | Prime Minister – James Marape |
|  Paraguay | President – Mario Abdo Benítez | |
|  Peru | President – Martín Vizcarra ^[6] | Prime Minister – Pedro Cateriano |
|  Philippines | President – Rodrigo Duterte | |
|  Poland | President – Andrzej Duda | President of the Council of Ministers – Mateusz Morawiecki |
|  Portugal | President – Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa | Prime Minister – António Costa |
|  Qatar | Emir – Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani | Prime Minister – Sheikh Khalid bin Khalifa bin Abdul Aziz Al Thani |
|  Romania | President – Klaus Iohannis | Prime Minister – Ludovic Orban |
|  Russia | President – Vladimir Putin | Prime Minister – Mikhail Mishustin |
|  Rwanda | President – Paul Kagame ^[6] | Prime Minister – Édouard Ngirente |
|  Saint Kitts and Nevis | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Sir Tapley Seaton | Prime Minister – Timothy Harris |
|  Saint Lucia | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Sir Neville Cenac | Prime Minister – Allen Chastanet |
|  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Dame Susan Dougan | Prime Minister – Ralph Gonsalves |
|  Samoa | O le Ao o le Malo – Va'aletoa Sualauvi II | Prime Minister – Tuilaepa Aiono Sailele Malielegaoi |
|  San Marino | Captain Regent – Alessandro Mancini | |
| | Captain Regent – Grazia Zafferani | |
|  São Tomé and Príncipe | President – Evaristo Carvalho | Prime Minister – Jorge Bom Jesus |
|  Saudi Arabia | King – Salman ^[6] | Prime Minister – Salman First Deputy Prime Minister – Mohammed bin Salman |
|  Senegal | President – Macky Sall | |
|  Serbia | President – Aleksandar Vučić | Prime Minister – Ana Brnabić |
|  Seychelles | President – Danny Faure | |
|  Sierra Leone | President – Julius Maada Bio ^[6] | Chief Minister – David J. Francis |
|  Singapore | President – Halimah Yacob | Prime Minister – Lee Hsien Loong |
|  Slovakia | President – Zuzana Čaputová | Prime Minister – Igor Matovič |
|  Slovenia | President – Borut Pahor | Prime Minister – Janez Janša |
|  Solomon Islands | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Sir David Vunagi | Prime Minister – Manasseh Sogavare |
|  Somalia | President – Mohamed Abdullahi Mohamed | Acting Prime Minister – Mahdi Mohammed Gulaid |
|  South Africa | President – Cyril Ramaphosa | |
|  South Korea | President – Moon Jae-in ^[6] | Prime Minister – Chung Sye-kyun |
|  South Sudan | President – Salva Kiir Mayardit | |
|  Spain | King – Felipe VI | President of the Government – Pedro Sánchez |
|  Sri Lanka | President – Gotabaya Rajapaksa | Prime Minister – Mahinda Rajapaksa |
|  Sudan | Leader of the Sovereignty Council – Abdel Fattah al-Burhan | Prime Minister – Abdalla Hamdok |
|  Suriname | President – Chan Santokhi | |
|  Sweden | King – Carl XVI Gustaf | Prime Minister – Stefan Löfven |
|  Switzerland | Federal Council ^[K] | |
| | Simonetta Sommaruga (as President) Guy Parmelin (as Vice President) · Ueli Maurer (as Member) · Alain Berset (as Member) · Ignazio Cassis (as Member) · Karin Keller-Sutter (as Member) · Viola Amherd (as Member) | |
|  Syria | President – Bashar al-Assad | Acting Prime Minister – Hussein Arnous |
|  Tajikistan | President – Emomali Rahmon ^[6] | Prime Minister – Kokhir Rasulzoda |
|  Tanzania | President – John Magufuli ^[6] | Prime Minister – Kassim Majaliwa |
|  Thailand | King – Maha Vajiralongkorn | Prime Minister – Prayut Chan-o-cha |











| | | |
|--|--|--|
|  Togo | President – Faure Gnassingbé ^[6] | Prime Minister – Komi Sélom Klassou |
|  Tonga | King – Tupou VI | Prime Minister – Pōhiva Tuʻonetoa |
|  Trinidad and Tobago | President – Paula-Mae Weekes | Prime Minister – Keith Rowley |
|  Tunisia | President – Kais Saïed | Prime Minister – <i>Vacant</i> <i>Prime minister-designate</i> – <i>Hichem Mechichi</i> |
|  Turkey | President – Recep Tayyip Erdoğan | |
|  Turkmenistan | President – Gurbanguly Berdimuhamedow | |
|  Tuvalu | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Sir Iakoba Italeli | Prime Minister – Kausea Natano |
|  Uganda | President – Yoweri Museveni ^[6] | Prime Minister – Ruhakana Rugunda |
|  Ukraine | President – Volodymyr Zelensky | Prime Minister – Denys Shmyhal |
|  United Arab Emirates | President – Sheikh Khalifa bin Zayed Al Nahyan | Prime Minister – Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum |
| | <i>De facto</i> President – Sheikh Mohammed bin Zayed Al Nahyan | |
|  United Kingdom | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] | Prime Minister – Boris Johnson |
|  United States | President – Donald Trump | |
|  Uruguay | President – Luis Lacalle Pou | |
|  Uzbekistan | President – Shavkat Mirziyoyev ^[6] | Prime Minister – Abdulla Aripov |
|  Vanuatu | President – Tallis Obed Moses | Prime Minister – Bob Loughman |
|  Vatican City | Sovereign – Pope Francis | President of the Governorate – Cardinal Giuseppe Bertello |
|  Venezuela | President – Nicolás Maduro ^[A] | |
| | General Secretary of the Communist Party – Nguyễn Phú Trọng | |
|  Vietnam | President – Nguyễn Phú Trọng | Prime Minister – Nguyễn Xuân Phúc |
|  Yemen | President – Abdrabbuh Mansur Hadi | Prime Minister – Maeen Abdulmalik Saeed |
|  Zambia | President – Edgar Lungu | |
|  Zimbabwe | President – Emmerson Mnangagwa | |

Other states

The following states control their territory and are recognised by at least one UN member state.





| State | Also claimed by | Head of state | Head of government |
|--|--|---|--|
|  Abkhazia |  Georgia | President – Aslan Bzhania | Prime Minister – Alexander Ankvab |
|  Republic of China (Taiwan) |  People's Republic of China | President – Tsai Ing-wen | President of the Executive Yuan – Su Tseng-chang |
|  Cook Islands |  New Zealand ^[4] | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Queen's Representative – Tom Marsters | Prime Minister – Henry Puna |
|  Kosovo |  Serbia | President – Hashim Thaçi | Prime Minister – Avdullah Hoti |
|  Niue |  New Zealand ^[4] | Queen – Elizabeth II ^[6] Governor-General – Dame Patsy Reddy ^[9] | Premier – Dalton Tagelagi |
|  Northern Cyprus |  Cyprus | President – Mustafa Akıncı | Prime Minister – Ersin Tatar |
|  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic |  Morocco | General Secretary of the Polisario Front – Brahim Ghali | |
| | | President – Brahim Ghali | Prime Minister – Bouchraya Hammoudi Bayoun |
|  South Ossetia |  Georgia | President – Anatoly Bibilov | Prime Minister – Erik Pukhayev |

The following states control their territory, but are not recognised by any UN member states.

| State | Also claimed by | Head of state | Head of government |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|
|  Artsakh |  Azerbaijan | President – Arayik Harutyunyan | |
|  Donetsk People's Republic |  Ukraine | Head of the Republic – Denis Pushilin | Prime Minister – Alexander Ananchenko |
|  Luhansk People's Republic |  Ukraine | Head of the Republic – Leonid Pasechnik | Prime Minister – Sergey Kozlov |
|  Somaliland |  Somalia | President – Muse Bihi Abdi | |
|  Transnistria |  Moldova | President – Vadim Krasnoselsky | Prime Minister – Aleksandr Martynov |

Other governments

These alternative governments are recognized as legitimate by at least one UN member.

| Government | State | Head of state | Head of government |
|--|---|---|------------------------------------|
|  House of Representatives |  Libya | President of the House of Representatives – Aguila Saleh Issa | Prime Minister – Abdullah al-Thani |
|  National Assembly |  Venezuela | President of the National Assembly – Juan Guaidó | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1st millennium BC | 10th · 9th · 8th · 7th · 6th · 5th · 4th · 3rd · 2nd · 1st BC | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st millennium | 1st · 2nd · 3rd · 4th · 5th · 6th · 7th · 8th · 9th · 10th | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd millennium | 11th · 12th · 13th · 14th · 15th · 16th · 17th · 18th · 19th · 20th (1901–1950 · 1951–2000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd millennium | 21st · Current | | | | | | | | | |

| V · T · E | Heads of state and government of Africa | | [hide] |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--------|
| Heads of state | UN member states | Algeria · Angola · Benin · Botswana · Burkina Faso · Burundi · Cameroon · Cape Verde · Central African Republic · Chad · Comoros · Democratic Republic of the Congo · Republic of the Congo · Djibouti · Egypt · Equatorial Guinea · Eritrea · Eswatini (formerly Swaziland) · Ethiopia · Gabon · The Gambia · Ghana · Guinea · Guinea-Bissau · Ivory Coast · Kenya · Lesotho · Liberia · Libya · Madagascar · Malawi · Mali · Mauritania · Mauritius · Morocco · Mozambique · Namibia · Niger · Nigeria · Rwanda · São Tomé and Príncipe · Senegal · Seychelles · Sierra Leone · Somalia · South Africa · South Sudan · Sudan · Tanzania · Togo · Tunisia · Uganda · Zambia · Zimbabwe | |
| | Other states | <i>Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic · Somaliland</i> | |
| Heads of government | UN member states | Algeria · Angola · Benin · Botswana · Burkina Faso · Burundi · Cameroon · Cape Verde · Central African Republic · Chad · Comoros · Democratic Republic of the Congo · Republic of the Congo · Djibouti · Egypt · Equatorial Guinea · Eritrea · Eswatini (formerly Swaziland) · Ethiopia · Gabon · The Gambia · Ghana · Guinea · Guinea-Bissau · Ivory Coast · Kenya · Lesotho · Liberia · Libya · Madagascar · Malawi · Mali · Mauritania · Mauritius · Morocco · Mozambique · Namibia · Niger · Nigeria · Rwanda · São Tomé and Príncipe · Senegal · Seychelles · Sierra Leone · Somalia · South Africa · South Sudan · Sudan · Tanzania · Togo · Tunisia · Uganda · Zambia · Zimbabwe | |
| | Other states | <i>Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic · Somaliland</i> | |
| Defunct states and governments | Belgian Congo (Governor-General) · Benin (Prime Minister) · Burundi (King) · Ethiopia (Emperor (list)) · Malawi (Prime Minister) · Kenya (Prime Minister) · Northern Rhodesia (Governor) · Rwanda (King) · Rhodesia (President · Prime Minister) · Southern Rhodesia (Governor) · South Africa (Governor-General · State President · Prime Minister) · South West Africa (Administrator-General) · Sudan (Governor-General) · Zanzibar (Sultan · Prime Minister) · Zambia (Prime Minister) · Zimbabwe (Prime Minister) | | |

| V · T · E | Heads of state and government of the Americas | | [hide] |
|---------------------|---|--|--------|
| Heads of state | UN members and observers | Antigua and Barbuda · Argentina · Bahamas · Barbados · Belize · Bolivia · Brazil · Canada · Chile · Colombia · Costa Rica · Cuba · Dominica · Dominican Republic · Ecuador · El Salvador · Grenada · Guatemala · Guyana · Haiti · Honduras · Jamaica · Mexico · Nicaragua · Panama · Paraguay · Peru · Saint Kitts and Nevis · Saint Lucia · Saint Vincent and the Grenadines · Suriname · Trinidad and Tobago · United States · Uruguay · Venezuela | |
| | Dependencies and other territories | Anguilla · Aruba · Bermuda · Bonaire · Cayman Islands · Falkland Islands · French Guiana · Greenland · Guadeloupe · Martinique · Montserrat · Navassa Island · Puerto Rico · Saba · Saint Barthélemy · Saint Martin · Sint Eustatius · Sint Maarten · South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands · Turks and Caicos Islands · United States Virgin Islands | |
| Heads of government | UN members and observers | Antigua and Barbuda · Argentina · Bahamas · Barbados · Belize · Bolivia · Brazil · Canada · Chile · Colombia · Costa Rica · Cuba · Dominica · Dominican Republic · Ecuador · El Salvador · Grenada · Guatemala · Guyana · Haiti · Honduras · Jamaica · Mexico · Nicaragua · Panama · Paraguay · Peru · Saint Kitts and Nevis · Saint Lucia · Saint Vincent and the Grenadines · Suriname · Trinidad and Tobago · United States · Uruguay · Venezuela | |
| | Dependencies and other territories | Anguilla · Aruba · Bermuda · Bonaire · Cayman Islands · Falkland Islands · French Guiana · Greenland · Guadeloupe · Martinique · Montserrat · Navassa Island · Puerto Rico · Saba · Saint Barthélemy · Saint Martin · Sint Eustatius · Sint Maarten · South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands · Turks and Caicos Islands · United States Virgin Islands | |

| V · T · E | Heads of state and government of Asia | | [hide] |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--------|
| Heads of state | UN members and observers | Afghanistan · Armenia ¹ · Azerbaijan ¹ · Bahrain · Bangladesh · Bhutan · Brunei · Cambodia · China · Cyprus · East Timor · Georgia ¹ · India · Indonesia · Iran · Iraq · Israel · Japan · Jordan · Kazakhstan · Kuwait · Kyrgyzstan · Laos · Lebanon · Malaysia · Maldives · Mongolia · Myanmar · Nepal · North Korea · Oman · Pakistan · Palestine · Philippines · Qatar · Russia ¹ · Saudi Arabia · Singapore · Sri Lanka · South Korea · Syria · Tajikistan · Thailand · Turkey · Turkmenistan · United Arab Emirates · Uzbekistan · Vietnam · Yemen | |
| | limited recognized states | Abkhazia ¹ · Nagorno-Karabakh ¹ · Northern Cyprus ¹ · South Ossetia ¹ · Taiwan | |
| Heads of government | UN members and observers | Afghanistan · Armenia ¹ · Azerbaijan ¹ · Bahrain · Bangladesh · Bhutan · Brunei · Cambodia · China · Cyprus · East Timor · Georgia ¹ · India · Indonesia · Iran · Iraq · Israel · Japan · Jordan · Kazakhstan · Kuwait · Kyrgyzstan · Laos · Lebanon · Malaysia · Maldives · Mongolia · Myanmar · Nepal · North Korea · Oman · Pakistan · Palestine · Philippines · Qatar · Russia ¹ · Saudi Arabia · Singapore · Sri Lanka · South Korea · Syria · Tajikistan · Thailand · Turkey · Turkmenistan · United Arab Emirates · Uzbekistan · Vietnam · Yemen | |
| | limited recognized states | Abkhazia ¹ · Nagorno-Karabakh ¹ · Northern Cyprus ¹ · South Ossetia ¹ · Taiwan | |
| ¹ Partially or entirely in Asia, depending on the definition of the Europe–Asia border. | | | |

| V · T · E | Heads of state and government of Europe | | [hide] |
|---|---|---|--------|
| Heads of state | UN members and observers | Albania · Andorra · Armenia ¹ · Austria · Azerbaijan ¹ · Belarus · Belgium · Bosnia and Herzegovina · Bulgaria · Croatia · Cyprus ¹ · Czech Republic · Denmark · Estonia · Finland · France · Georgia ¹ · Germany · Greece · Holy See (Vatican City) · Hungary · Iceland · Ireland · Italy · Kazakhstan ¹ · Latvia · Liechtenstein · Lithuania · Luxembourg · Malta · Moldova · Monaco · Montenegro · Netherlands · North Macedonia · Norway · Poland · Portugal · Romania · Russian Federation ¹ · San Marino · Serbia · Slovakia · Slovenia · Sovereign Military Order of Malta · Spain · Sweden · Switzerland · Turkey ¹ · Ukraine · United Kingdom | |
| | Partially recognised ² | Abkhazia ¹ · Kosovo · Northern Cyprus ¹ · South Ossetia ¹ | |
| | Unrecognised states ³ | Artsakh ¹ · DNR · LNR · Transnistria | |
| | Former countries | Czechoslovakia · East Germany · Serbia and Montenegro · Soviet Union ¹ · Yugoslavia | |
| Heads of government | UN members and observers | Albania · Andorra · Armenia ¹ · Austria · Azerbaijan ¹ · Belarus · Belgium · Bosnia and Herzegovina · Bulgaria · Croatia · Cyprus ¹ · Czech Republic · Denmark · Estonia · Finland · France · Georgia ¹ · Germany · Greece · Hungary · Iceland · Ireland · Italy · Kazakhstan ¹ · Latvia · Liechtenstein · Lithuania · Luxembourg · Malta · Moldova · Monaco · Montenegro · Netherlands · North Macedonia · Norway · Poland · Portugal · Romania · Russian Federation ¹ · San Marino · Serbia · Slovakia · Slovenia · Sovereign Military Order of Malta · Spain · Sweden · Switzerland · Turkey ¹ · Ukraine · United Kingdom · Vatican City | |
| | Partially recognised ² | Abkhazia ¹ · Kosovo · Northern Cyprus ¹ · South Ossetia ¹ | |
| | Unrecognised states ³ | Artsakh ¹ · Transnistria | |
| | Former countries | Czechoslovakia · East Germany · Serbia and Montenegro · Soviet Union ¹ · Yugoslavia | |
| 1. Partially or entirely in Asia, depending on geographical definition. · 2. Recognised by at least one United Nations member. · 3. Not recognised by any United Nations members. | | | |

| V · T · E | Heads of state and government of Oceania | | [hide] |
|---------------------|--|---|--------|
| Heads of state | Sovereign states | Australia · Fiji · Kiribati · Marshall Islands · Federated States of Micronesia · Nauru · New Zealand · Palau · Papua New Guinea · Samoa · Solomon Islands · Tonga · Tuvalu · Vanuatu | |
| | Associated states of New Zealand | Cook Islands · Niue | |
| Heads of government | Sovereign states | Australia · Fiji · Kiribati · Marshall Islands · Federated States of Micronesia · Nauru · New Zealand · Palau · Papua New Guinea · Samoa · Solomon Islands · Tonga · Tuvalu · Vanuatu | |
| | Associated states of New Zealand | Cook Islands · Niue | |

Categories: Lists of current office-holders | Lists of heads of state | Lists of heads of government

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